



# YK-tavoitteet pysyviksi järjestelmiksi - Sosiaaliturvan innovaatioita Afrikassa ja Aasiassa

[timo.voipio@thl.fi](mailto:timo.voipio@thl.fi)

Miina Sillanpään Seuran Kestävän kehityksen -  
iltapäiväseminaari 4.6.2018

# 'Sosiaaliturva'?

## ~ Tanzania Social Protection Strategy

### Sosiaalivakuutus

= Eläkkeet +  
Sairausvakuutus yms.

5-10%

### Perusturva

= Peruspäivärahat +  
Toimeentulotuki +  
Asumistuki yms.

Rahoitus  
= Maksut +  
verot

### Elinkeinotuki

- Maataloustuki,
- Työnvälitys &  
työsuojelu
- Äitiys- ja  
vanhempainlomat
- Starttirahat yms.

### Peruspalvelut ja hoivatyö

- Terveys, neuvolatyö,
- Opetus, päiväkodit
- Vanhus- ja vammaistyö ym
- Vesi, sanitaatio, energia
- kirjastot, julkinen liikenne
- Turvakodit, sovittelu ym

# Sosiaaliturva → Kestävä kehitys → SDG:t



## 1.3

Implement nationally appropriate social protection systems and measures for all, including floors, and by 2030 achieve substantial coverage of the poor and the vulnerable



## 10.4

Adopt policies, especially fiscal, wage and social protection policies, and progressively achieve greater equality

## 'Social Protection'



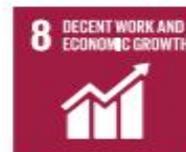
## 3.8

Achieve universal health care coverage, including financial risk protection, access to quality essential health-care services and access to safe, effective, quality and affordable essential medicines and vaccines for all



## 5.4

Recognize and value unpaid care and domestic work through the provision of public services, infrastructure and social protection policies and the promotion of shared responsibility within the household and the family as nationally appropriate



## 8.5

By 2030, achieve full and productive employment and decent work for all women and men, including for young people and persons with disabilities, and equal pay for work of equal value

Source:  
[UNDP](#)

# Sosiaaliturva → Kestävä kehitys → SDG:t



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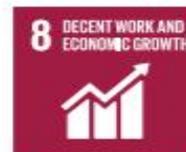
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# 'Social Protection'

GENDER  
EQUALITY



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Source:  
[UNDP](#)

DECENT WORK AND  
ECONOMIC GROWTH



## 8.5

By 2030, achieve full and productive employment



**YK:n Naistenasematoimikunta-2019:  
Pääteema: Sosiaaliturvan järjestelmät, julkiset palvelut  
ja palveluinfrastruktuuri**

SUMMARY

**TURNING PROMISES  
INTO ACTION:**

GENDER EQUALITY IN THE 2030 AGENDA  
FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=K-oc4GOoW0I&feature=youtu.be>



**UN Commission on  
the Status of Women (UN-CSW) March-2019:  
Priority theme: SOCIAL PROTECTION SYSTEMS**

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**Palkaton hoivatyö ja  
oikeus sosiaali-  
turvaan ja –hoivaan,  
sosiaalipalveluihin ja  
infrastruktuuriin  
= **SDG 5.4.****



**Unpaid Care Work  
and the Right to  
Social Protection,  
Social Services and  
Care, and Public  
Infrastructure  
= **SDG 5.4.****



# Miina Sillanpää

- 12v puuvillakehräämööntöihin → 12 tuntia/pvä
- Palvelijattareksi → 24/7
- Äänioikeus/eduskunta
- Suomen 1. naisministeri



## Miina Sillanpää

- Naisen 'oma aika' ?
  - Sosiaaliturva ja -palvelut
    - vapauttaa naisten aikaa
    - Ihmisoikeus
- "merkitykselliseen osallistumiseen
- = Human Right to Meaningful Participation !!*



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# Systematization of Capacity Development for Social Protection

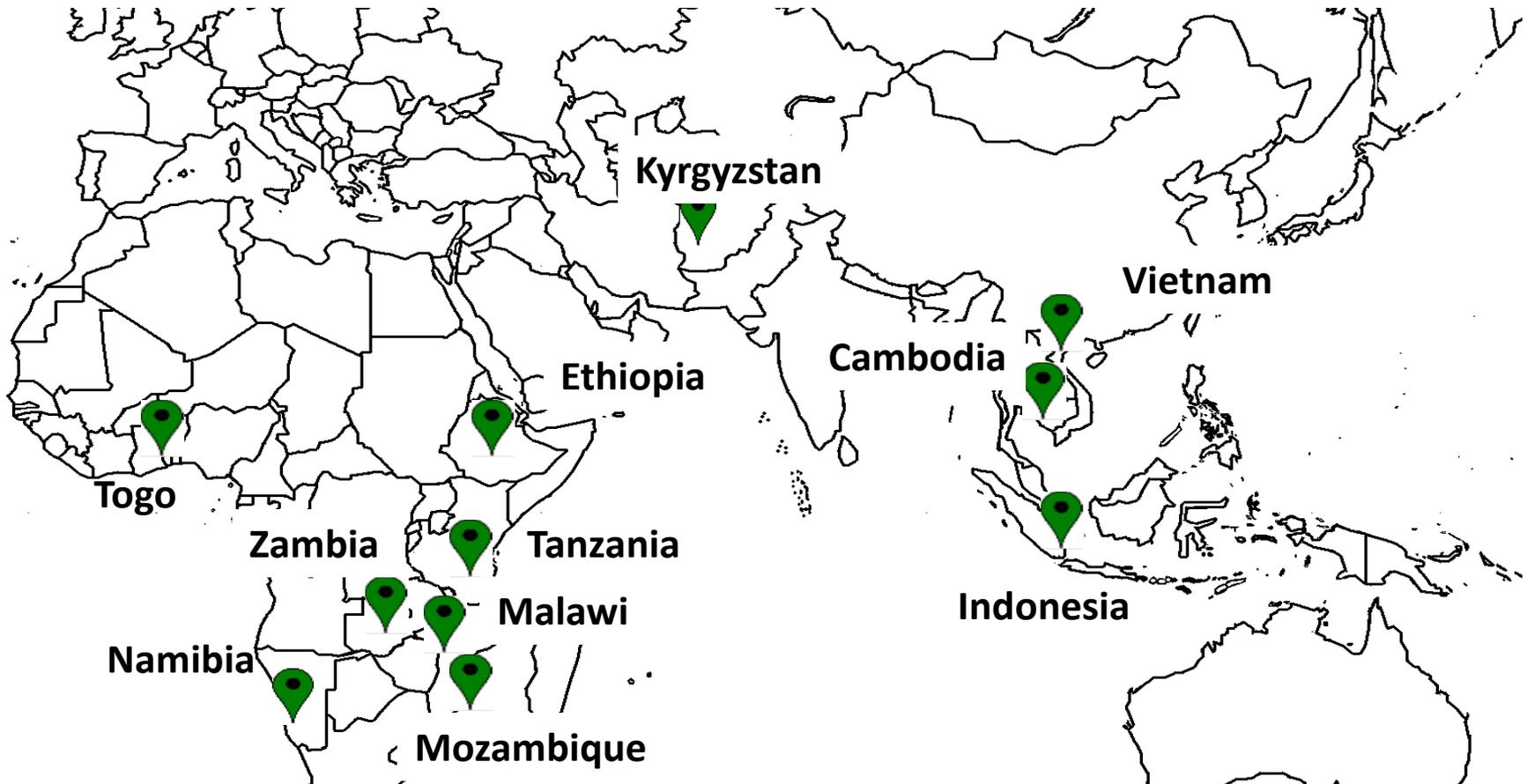
- Lesson Learned in Africa and Asia  
and Priorities Emerging

[timo.voipio@thl.fi](mailto:timo.voipio@thl.fi)

Miina Sillanpää Memorial Association workshop on  
Sustainable Development,  
Helsinki 4 June, 2018

# 11 Partner countries, 2015-19

Small scale (200-500.000e/country)



**EU Social Protection Systems Initiative**

# EU SOCIAL PROTECTION SYSTEMS PROGRAM

- *Broader understanding of SP – professional identity:*
- Multi-disciplinary MA, BA, professional curricula

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## Social Protection Curriculum Assessment and Development Process – Zambia (+ Tanzania)

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**Moonga H. Mumba**

**Jairous Miti**

University of Zambia (UNZA)

Thursday 29<sup>th</sup> September, 2016





**ECASSA**  
East and Central African Social Security Association  
Social Security For All

**EU-SPS Partners in TANZ:  
Network of Tanzanian  
Universities and colleges  
on Social Protection  
Curriculum Development**



# SOCIAL PROTECTION CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT IN TANZANIA

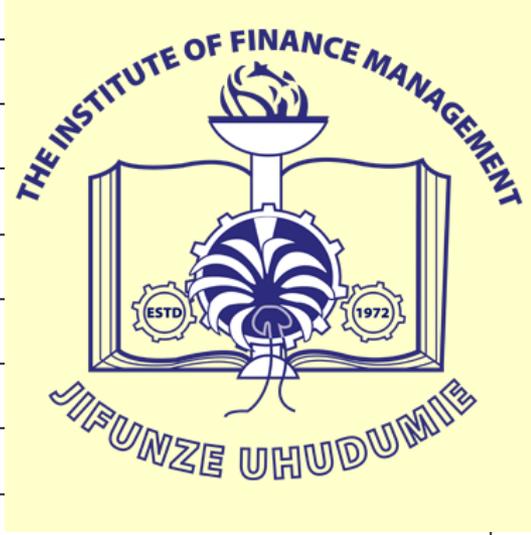
## PROPOSED CURRICULUM

### FOR

Draft 31 Jan, 2018

## MASTERS IN SOCIAL PROTECTION MANAGEMENT

Social Protection Theories and Concepts
Social Protection Legal Framework
Social Assistance and Productive Inclusion
Public Finance
Social Policy Analysis
Social Protection System Design and Administration
Social Protection and Vulnerable Groups
Politics and Social Protection
Social Protection Financing
Healthcare Systems and Financing
Organizational Behaviour and Governance of Social Protection Systems
Management Information System
Research Methods
Dissertation



# SP Curriculum Writeshops in Finland (UTA) + Zambia + Tanzania + Malawi + Germany



**BUILDING  
SOCIAL  
PROTECTION  
FLOORS IN  
AFRICA**





# TRANSFORM = African Regional Leadership Curriculum on Social Protection,



In-service training + Universities



# Developed by African / Africa-based SP practitioners for African SP practitioners



**Developed by  
adult learning  
experts and  
social  
protection  
practitioners  
together**

**WHY RIGHTS-BASED  
SOCIAL PROTECTION  
NATIONAL LEGAL BASIS  
PROTECTION OF  
PERSONAL INFORMATION  
ACCOUNTABILITY**



**REGISTRATION, ELIGIBILITY  
PAYMENTS CONDITIONALITY  
EXIT AND GRADUATION  
COMPLAINT AND APPEAL  
CASE MANAGEMENT**



 **LEGAL  
FRAMEWORK**

 **ADMINISTRATION**

**"TARGETING"  
SELECTION PROCESSES  
IMPLEMENTATION**



**STRATEGIC PLANNING  
SERVICE STANDARDS,  
ACCOUNTABILITY  
SYSTEMS  
PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT**



 **SELECTION &  
IDENTIFICATION**

 **MONITORING &  
EVALUATION**

# TRANSFORM MASTER TRAINERS



→ HUGE ASSET, HUGE DEMAND  
IN AFRICA AND ASIA...

# Inter-active participatory adult learning pedagogy



# AU Conference of Ministers of SocProt



# E-learning Campus for TRANSFORM

→ African Virtual  
University, AVU

10 weeks, 5 hours per week. First course: May-July 2018

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL socialprotection.org. The page features a logo with four stylized human figures in black, green, orange, and blue, followed by the text "socialprotection.org". To the right of the logo is a search bar with the placeholder text "Search on SocialProtection.org" and a magnifying glass icon. Below the search bar are two buttons: "Join" and "Login". Further right are social media icons for Facebook, Twitter, LinkedIn, and YouTube. Below these elements is a navigation bar with four colored buttons: "Discover" (blue), "Connect" (green), "Learn" (orange), and "Share" (dark grey). Each button has a small icon and a downward arrow. Below the navigation bar, there are two main content sections. The first is "Publications" with a "+ See all" button. It lists a publication titled "Cash transfers for refugees: an opportunity to bridge the gap between humanitarian assistance and social protection" from 2017. The second is "Virtual campus" with a "+ See all" button. It lists an upcoming webinar titled "Chile's Inter-sectoral Social Protection System and its Familia Program" on 20th at 10:00h, with a "Register" button. On the right side, there is a promotional banner for Ghana's gender ministry, mentioning "Ghana's gender ministry to disburse GHC16m LEAP cash" and the hashtag "#HappyFriday".



**African Union**  
a United and Strong Africa

**African Union: 90% of Africans need**

**'SPIREWORLD'**

**Social Protection for Informal and Rural  
Economy Workers**



**THL**

TERVEYDEN JA HYVINVOINNIN LAITOS  
NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR HEALTH AND WELFARE

Dr. Timo Voipio, EU-SPS/Finland, African Union,

Dec-2017





# greenJobs

PROGRAMME



## MORE THAN BUSINESS ALONE:

Extending and promoting social protection amongst MSMEs and informal workers in Zambia's building construction industry



United Nations  
ZAMBIA

## CASUAL SAW MILL WORKERS

# PRATICAL OPTIONS FOR THE EXTENSION OF SOCIAL PROTECTION COVERAGE IN ZAMBIA

## SMALL SCALE FARMERS

Report Commissioned by  
ILO Lusaka Country Office

November 2015

## DOMESTIC WORKERS



Dr. Timo Voipio, ደቡብ አፍሪካ ህብረት, African Union,  
Dec-2017

# CAMBODIA: Construction, Domestic + TukTuk Drivers



# SocProt = Cash transfers, **only?**





## **Social care ?**

**In the absence of formal  
social protection, mothers,  
grandmothers and big sisters  
perform the SocProt  
vulnerable people need**



# Care work? Care Economy?

Women's unpaid work or work of professional social workers ?

→ Formal work (with health insurance, maternity benefits and old age pension, etc. for women, and men) + Empowerment of millions of women to labour market, entrepreneurship and political activism